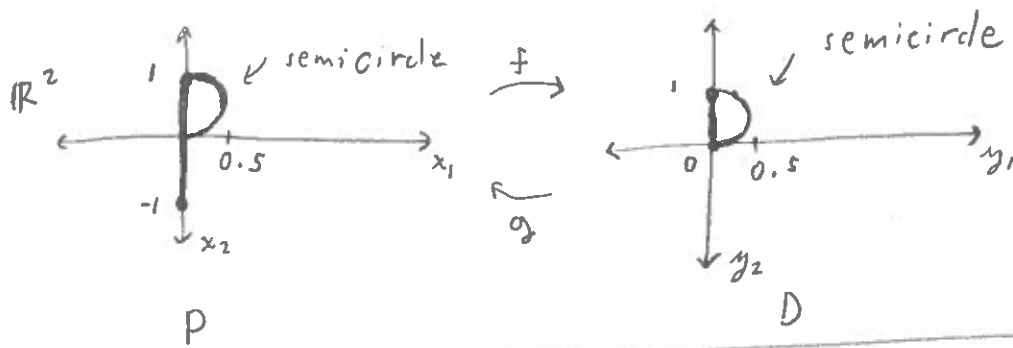


Ex: Show  $P \simeq D$ , where:



Need  $f: P \rightarrow D$ ,  $g: D \rightarrow P$

$F: P \times I \rightarrow P$ ,  $G: D \times I \rightarrow D$

$F(\vec{x}, 0) = gf$

$G(\vec{y}, 0) = fg$

$F(\vec{x}, 1) = \mathbb{1}$

$G(\vec{y}, 1) = \mathbb{1}$

Answer

$$f(\vec{x}) = \begin{cases} \vec{0} & , \text{ for } x_1 \leq 0 \text{ ("stem of P")} \\ \vec{x} & , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$g(\vec{y}) = \vec{y} \quad (\text{identity, } g = \mathbb{1})$$

$$F(\vec{x}, t) = \begin{cases} t\vec{x} & , x_1 \leq 0 \\ \vec{x} & , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$G(\vec{y}, t) = \vec{y}$$

Check:  $gf: P \rightarrow P = f(\vec{x}) = F(\vec{x}, 0) \checkmark [g(f(\vec{x})) = f(\vec{x}) = \begin{cases} \vec{0} \\ \vec{x} \end{cases}]$   
 $fg: D \rightarrow D = \mathbb{1} = G(\vec{y}, 0) \checkmark [f(g(\vec{y})) = \vec{y}]$   
 $F(\vec{x}, 1) = \vec{x}$   
 $G(\vec{y}, 1) = \vec{y}$   
 > both =  $\mathbb{1} \checkmark$   
 since  $D$  all above axis